

# The Vulcan Advocate

"Serves the Heart of Southern Alberta's Wheat Belt"

39th Year, No. 3

VULCAN, ALBERTA, THURSDAY, AUGUST 30, 1951.

Subscription \$2.50 a year in advance

## Hot, Dry Weather is Big Need

### Cloudy, Rainy Weather Averts Threat of Frost

Continuous rain and cloudy conditions have prevailed this week and although not usually welcomed by the farmers at harvest time have this fall been given credit for preventing severe frost damage.

A cold front has prevailed for the past few days and clear skies would have meant heavy frost damage.

The forecast is for warmer weather and swathing of early sown crops will be under way as soon as weather conditions permit. Much of the wheat in the district will require another week or two of warm weather before it is ripe enough for the swather.

This is a very critical time for farmers of the county. The right kind of weather could see the safe harvest of a bumper crop, but early frosts or continued wet weather would create an unfortunate situation.

Demand for both new and used harvesting machinery is reported exceptionally heavy, indicating that farmers intend to be well prepared for harvest once the weather is right.

## With The District Agriculturist

Hugh Michael

Blade cultivating of stubble immediately after the combine is becoming widely practiced in Southern Alberta. Farmers quickly adopted this when they found in the following spring that such fields were less weedy and freer from wheatstem sawflies than uncultivated fields. Quite frequently yields of wheat were higher. To obtain the most satisfactory results the blading must be done immediately following the combine, usually late in August or early in September when the weather is dry and hot.

Several beneficial results from after-harvest blading are reported by H. Chester, Experimental Station, Lethbridge from an experiment conducted during the past 11 years where blading after harvest has been compared with one-way disking, basin listing, and no after-harvest cultivation on land that was to be seeded the following spring. In the 11 years the bladed field gave the highest yield five times, and the 11 year average was 14.7 bushels per acre. Basin listing came next with 14.0 bushels while the undisturbed field produced 13.6 bushels as compared with 13.4 for one-way disking.

Fields bladed immediately after harvest had fewer weeds the following spring than the uncultivated fields. Russian thistles were killed before seeds were formed and late thistles produced mostly immature seed. Blading promoted the fall germination of winter annuals such as stinkweed, mustard, and flaxweed and the young seedlings of these weeds were easily destroyed by a spring cultivation.

Many claims have been made that after-harvest cultivation conserves moisture. There is a certain amount of truth in this statement but differences in the depth of moisture on the various treated fields were not outstanding. This

## Pour Cement For Church Basement In Six Hours

Some sort of record was set Wednesday of last week, demonstrating what can be accomplished when a well organized community effort is undertaken. Some 60 men of the United church congregation gathered at the site of the new church basement, at 7 a.m., and work was well underway by 7.30, on pouring cement for the foundations and walls. Some interesting statistics show that the 60 men, employing 21 wheelbarrows and seven cement mixers, used 500 bags of cement and 75 yds. of gravel, completing this enormous task in six hours. It was estimated cement was mixed at the rate of 384 wheelbarrows of concrete per hour. A Rinaldi supervised the work, while much credit for the successful effort goes to Otto Heisler, who was responsible for the very fine forms that facilitated the work greatly. The building committee in charge of the entire undertaking composed of John Jamison, Clifford Graham, Del Graham and Jim Shortt. The ladies of the church, too, did their share by providing both morning and afternoon lunch to the workmen.

is to be expected because precipitation between harvest and freeze-up, usually, is not great in Southern Alberta. However, the prevention of weed growth stops the loss of soil moisture even if the available supply is only small. The blade leaves the stubble standing and able to trap winter snow whereas one-way disking flattens and partially covers the stubble. Again the blade leaves the soil surface in an absorbent condition while the undisturbed stubble often allows fall rains to run off.

Fields fall bladed when the weather is hot and dry have shown a marked reduction in sawfly infestation the following year. This is because the stubs, containing the sawfly larvae are exposed to the drying action of hot winds. At the same time grasshoppers are reduced by breaking egg pods and exposing eggs.

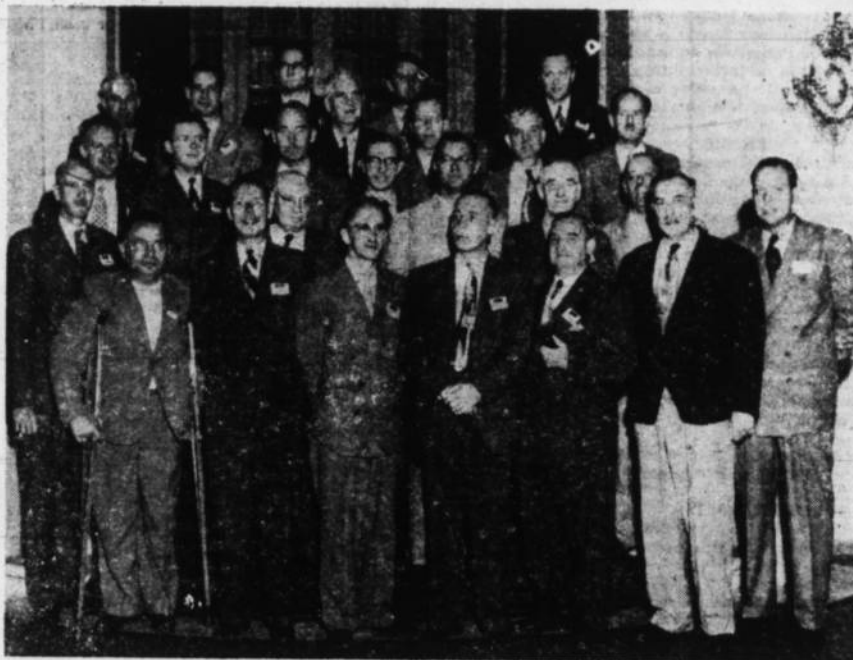
In the past few years blade cultivators have been tested under a variety of soil and climatic conditions with varying results. Where harvesting usually is done in hot, dry weather, blading immediately after harvest reduced weeds and insect pests, facilitates the absorption of fall rains, and frequently results in increased yields.

## Will Instruct In Tap Dancing

Announcement is made in this issue that Jack Taylor of Calgary will again be giving instruction at Vulcan in Tap dancing, banjo and guitar.

Mr. Taylor will be at the Legion hall on Tuesday, Sept. 4, to register all those wishing to take lessons this season and plans on starting his regular classes on Monday, Sept. 10.

## Weekly Newspaper Executive Elected



Pictured above is the new executive of the Canadian Weekly Newspaper Association, elected at the recent annual meeting in the Royal Alexandra Hotel at Winnipeg. Front row: (left to right) Lang Sands, Mission, B.C.; Cecil Day, Liverpool, N.S.; 2nd Vice-President, W. K. Walls, Barrie, Ont.; President, A. W. Hanks, St. James, Man.; 1st Vice-President Robert Moore, Swift Current, Sask.; Hugh McCormick, Montreal; Walter Ashfield, Grenfell, Sask.; W. E. McCartney, Brampton, Ont.; (second row) F. J. Burns, Kentville, N.S.; John Pinckney, Rosetown, Sask.;

N. S. McLean, Elmwood, Man.; Werden Leavens, Bolton, Ont.; (third row) K. G. Patridge, Camrose, Alta.; J. R. McLachlin, Virden, Man.; F. P. Galbraith, Red Deer, Alta.; W. W. Draayer, Wetaskiwin, Sask.; S. R. Charters, Brampton, Ont.; G. Lancaster, Melfort, Sask.; R. M. Bean, Waterloo, Ont.; (fourth row) G. A. Dills, Acton, Ont.; L. E. Barber, Chilliwack, B.C.; W. H. Cranston, Midland, Ont.; J. A. Vopni, Davidson, Sask.; A. S. King, Estevan, Sask.; and I. S. Evans Morden, Man.

Canadian Pacific Railway Photo

## First Barley Was Delivered Aug. 18

It has just been reported that the first load of 1951 barley to be delivered in Vulcan was brought in to the Alberta Pacific elevator by William H. Jones on August 18.

The barley was of the Compana variety and weighed 49 lbs. to the bushel, grading No. 1 feed. It yielded 80 bushels to the acre.

Mr. Jones recently purchased the former Scotney farm, east of town.

## Teachers Needed For County Schools

The province-wide school teacher shortage has made itself felt this year and, at the time of writing, the County of Vulcan schools are short seven teachers.

Two teachers are required for the Carmanagay school, two for Arrowwood, one for Champion, one for Queenstown and one for Brant. Two other vacancies at the Brant school were filled on Wednesday of this week.

In order that the county schools may be in full operation, applications are being requested from teachers in these areas who would accept positions on either a temporary or permanent basis. School is scheduled to open on Tuesday, Sept. 4 and the County is making every effort to have all teaching positions filled by that time.

Any interested teachers or ex-teachers should apply to the County Office, Vulcan.

## Infestation May Be Heavy

### Warning Issued re Sawfly Damage in This Area

(Lethbridge Herald)

Warning is issued to the farmers of the Vulcan and Nobleford districts to be on the lookout for sawfly damage to their crops. Two scientists, Neil D. Holmes and Lloyd Peterson of entomology branch of the Lethbridge Experimental Station have been conducting a survey of the districts and have discovered damage to some fields ranging from 60 to 100 per cent.

## TEST IS URGED

Tom Kilduff, research-extension officer at the Lethbridge Experimental Station, urges farmers to sample their grain in a number of areas to test for the sawflies. "If the farmer splits a stem of grain lengthwise and finds sawdust inside, he will know that the grain is infested. About 10 stalks should be tested from each area so that the percentage of infestation can be estimated," Mr. Kilduff explained.

If a field shows the presence of sawflies, it should be swathed instead of left for straight combining, he said.

Sawfly damage up to about 40 per cent has been detected in some areas of the Lomond-Enchant-Vauxhall district.

## Permits Needed To Shoot Ducks Damaging Crops

Officials of the provincial game department have released revised regulations covering the destruction of game birds who are feeding on farmers' crops this fall.

The new procedure is for the farmer to make application to have the specified area cleared of birds and is granted a permit allowing him and his family to shoot the birds. He may also enlist the aid of eight other persons but these hunters must have individual permits.

Permits are good only on the area stated thereon, and for the period of time specified. Birds may be shot at any time of the day.

No dogs, decoys, bird calls or blinds may be used and no hunting is allowed within fifty yards of any body of water.

These Regulations are separate and distinct from the regulations covering the annual open season on game birds.

The average Canadian woman uses eight pairs of full fashioned hosiery annually.

## New Superintendent for County Schools

### May Begin Construction New Schools Next Spring

August meeting of the Councilors of the County of Vulcan No. 2 were taken up principally with routine matters.

At the school committee meeting authority was given to Messrs. Mitchell, and Meech, Architects of Lethbridge, to prepare preliminary sketch plans for consideration, of an eight room school with auditorium, for Carmanagay; four rooms and auditorium for Champion, and a six room school with auditorium for Milo. These schools are to be built of brick and to be similar in design. It is expected that consideration will be given to these plans within the next month. The committee hopes to have the necessary by-laws prepared and approved this fall in order that construction may be commenced early next year.

## New School Superintendent

The committee received advice from the Department of Education that Mr. H. B. Wilson, school inspector, had been appointed superintendent of the County schools and that he would be assuming his duties later on this year.

## Teacher Shortage

Shortage of teachers in the province this year is causing considerable concern and it was noted that a number of vacancies on the staff are not filled. An advertisement was authorized to try to engage local ex-teachers to accept temporary or permanent positions to help overcome this difficulty.

## Road Construction Work

Routine matters pertaining to the road building program were discussed at the meeting of the Municipal committee. Weather conditions and a shortage of culvert material was delaying road construction and Provincial Government grant work would receive first consideration.

## Hospital Boundaries

At the regular meeting of the County Council a number of petitions were received. A petition signed by a majority of the ratepayers in Twp. 14, Range 25, asked that their land be included in the Vulcan Hospital District. The motion dealing with the matter of including lands in the Municipal Hospital District was set over until the next meeting. Two petitions from ratepayers in the Bassano Hospital District included in the county, asking to be transferred to the Vulcan Hospital District, were received.

The Council was unanimous in passing a resolution urging the Provincial government to bring the Municipal Hospital services into the county for administration.

## Civil Defence

A report of a committee meeting of a number of persons interested in organizing the County for Civilian Defence was given to the councilors.

Ray Flitton was appointed County Co-ordinator. As this endeavor progresses more news will be forthcoming on this very important matter.

## Health Unit

A resolution was passed asking that the County be included in the Foothills Health Unit. This action was taken after the Health Unit had guaranteed to station a full time health nurse at Vulcan to

## Labor Day Holiday Sept. 3

The first Monday in September is always the traditional Labor Day holiday and this year it will be next Monday, Sept. 3.

Town and district residents are reminded that most business places will be closed and that the long weekend will require extra supplies of food-stuffs.

## Table Chronic Hospital Plan

Councilors discussed at some length the matter of the proposed Chronic and Convalescent Hospital. Information was given to the meeting that the Department of Health was unable to make the necessary survey and after considering other discouraging features of the project, a motion was passed to table this matter.

## Street Lights

Councilors authorized the installation of an additional street light at Queenstown.

## Tax Arrears

Instructions were given to the secretary-treasurer to make seizures of crops on lands where taxes were not a lien upon the lands. It was noted that these taxes must be paid each year and not be allowed to become arrears.

## 89th Birthday of Identical Twins

Probably the oldest living identical twins in Canada, Ben Graham of Vulcan and Joseph Graham of Calgary marked their 89th birthday Monday.

Ben Graham, one of the earliest settlers of the Vulcan district, homesteaded northwest of the present town in 1903. Born and raised in Ontario, he spent a few years in Montana before coming to Alberta to file on his homestead, which is now operated by his son Russell. He took several prizes for gardening in the recent county fair.

He has another son, Harry of Balzac, and a daughter, Mrs. Albert Markert of Vulcan. Mrs. Graham Sr. died in 1939.

Mr. and Mrs. Joseph Graham came to the Vulcan district in 1916 from Ontario and now reside in Calgary. He is well known for his hobby of wood carving.

Of their four sons, Fred and Clifford farm at Vulcan; Elmer resides in Calgary, and Russell lives in Ontario; a daughter, Mrs. E. Cross lives in Saskatchewan, and another, Mrs. R. Dignan resides in Calgary.

Search and rescue operations of the Canadian air force, in 1950, included 25, included were 137 mercy flights.

Canada has some 150,000 disabled persons of working age. Many are veterans of the second world war.

## Danish Volunteers Build New School for Greece



The Greek village of Agnandero had no school. As in many other places its schoolhouse was destroyed during the war. Today, thanks to the contributions of Danish school children and of a team of Danish workers, a new schoolhouse is beginning to rise in the war ravaged Greek town.

The initiative was taken by the Danish Society for Reconstruction in War-Ravaged Countries and the Danish National Commission for Unesco. Members of the Danish voluntary team cut stone and mix batches of mortar for the brand-new school which is expected to open some time this summer.

## U.N. Medal for Personnel Serving in Korea



The establishment of a United Nations medal for personnel serving with the U.N. land, sea and air forces in Korea was announced recently at U.N. Headquarters. The medal, shown above, is made of bronze alloy and has an approximate diameter of 1 3/4 inches. It is attached to a ribbon with nine blue and eight white vertical stripes. One side carries the inscription "For Service in the Defense of the Charter of the United Nations," and the other the U.N. emblem.



## The Vulcan Advocate

"Serves the Heart of Southern Alberta's Wheat Belt"  
Member Canadian Weekly Newspapers Association  
and Alberta Division, C.W.N.A.  
Founded in 1913 by Charles Clark

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R. C. R. MUNRO  
Editor and Publisher

## A Brave Attitude

One of the most admirable characteristics of the average farmer is his brave attitude in the face of misfortune. Over a period of twenty years the reactions of the farmers of this district, to misfortune in their operations have been observed; and we have yet to hear one of them make a real personal complaint about the deal handed out by the elements.

Many farmers have been badly hit by hail this season, some of them losing several thousands of dollars in crop damage. But not one has complained of this personal fate so far as we know. They will go so far as to say, "It is tough luck, but what can you do about it," but that's about all. Most of them seem far more concerned over the loss suffered by a neighbor than by their own misfortune.

They are a brave breed of people these farmers of ours. When the going is tough, they tighten up their belts and look forward to next year when possibly the elements will be more kind.

## Political Commissars?

Defence Minister Claxton's decision to set up a Bureau of Current Affairs to keep service men informed as to why they are fighting looks a bit like borrowing a leaf from Moscow's book. Political commissars have long been an important and not always popular part of Soviet military technique. What is suitable for a totalitarian army of illiterate conscripts may not be exactly what is needed for an entirely literate army of volunteers in a democracy.

It does little credit to the intelligence of the men of Canada's fighting forces to set up a Bureau of Current Affairs to tell them through official channels why they are fighting. Most of them already know. That is why they are in the armed services.

If the problem is rather one of keeping the men of Canada's fighting forces informed about what is happening at home, there is a simple and inexpensive method of doing so without setting up a Bureau of Information. Ottawa has too many such Bureaus now. All that needs to be done is to provide the service men with home town newspapers and periodicals that will keep them abreast of current affairs far better than any departmental bulletins and booklets, and without the fear that invariably lurks in people's minds that official publications tend to be slanted.

Defence Minister Claxton's idea about keeping Canada's fighting forces informed on the issues of the day is sound. The method he has chosen to give effect to the scheme, however, is questionable indeed.

## Time To Refuse

For some months Ottawa has been hinting of a new 2 per cent tax on wages to pay the cost of the universal old age pensions that come into effect next January. Discussion of the suggested tax will likely be the highlight of the October session of the federal House. Before Canadians allow Ottawa to hit their pay envelopes with another tax they should do a little bookkeeping of federal accounts. Here is Ottawa's financial record:

In March Ottawa budgeted to spend \$3.7 billion this year;

The \$2.1 billion earmarked for non-defense spending was clear evidence of extravagance in non-essential spending;

Not including the new old age pension costs, Ottawa will spend \$722 million this year on social security;

For the expanded old age pension scheme Ottawa will have to provide another \$250,000,000 a year;

Taxes are too high—in the April-June period Ottawa revenues totalled \$866 million, \$336 million more than was spent in the period.

That Ottawa should not be willing to pay the new pension costs from the government's present colossal revenue is unreasonable. Government spending has reached fantastic heights. If new taxes are allowed, government spending will go on climbing. It is time the taxpayers called a halt. The first move is to refuse to allow Ottawa to impose the payroll tax.

(Contributed)

Although they do not seem to be included in the government index, taxes certainly form one of the chief ingredients of the cost-of-living in this day and age. If every tax were suddenly removed from the goods we buy, we would be amazed at how low prices would be.

## THIS AND THAT BY V.A.C.

When Carl Berg, vice-president of the Trades and Labor Congress of Canada sent that 168-word telegram to Prime Minister St. Laurent, asking him to call a special session of Parliament to deal with the problem of price controls, we think he made a slight mistake. He should have told How(e).

### ENNUI

I am tired of the novels I read,  
I am tired of the verses I write;  
I am tired of the things  
That the phonograph sings,  
And the lines that the actors recite.

I am tired of the yawns and the daubs  
And the discords of futurist stuff;  
I am weary at heart  
Of the stuff they call Art—  
And no less at the art they call Stuff.

I am tired of the news of the day,  
And the comments thereon,  
Which are rot;  
I am dreadfully tired  
Of the news that's "inspired"—  
And the rest, which is certainly not.

I am tired of the people who chase  
After power and position and  
self;  
(But I'd manage to bear  
All this burden of care  
If I were not so tired of myself!)  
—Ted Robinson, in *Cleveland Plaindealer*.

K.N.O. Itaul says: "Children are never bothered with pyorrhea until they have to spell it."

**Take It As It Comes**  
Life's a puddling full of plums;  
Care's a canker that benumbs;  
Wherefore waste our education  
On impossible solution?  
Life's a pleasant institution.  
Let us take it as it comes!  
—Gilbert.

It is not the woman who retains her girlish figure who worries, but rather the one who doubles it.

Some wonderful news has come out of the North. All men will be glad to learn of the enterprising fur trader who is rendering bear grease to make hair restorer. It seems so wonderful that I have written the story in verse for my male readers.

**HAIR! HAIR!**  
I want to praise in poetry  
A big bear man I know;  
Because of Kelly Chamandy,  
I hope more hair to grow.  
Hair! Hair!

They say that up at Ramore, near  
To Kirkland Lake, By-Joe!

Kelly gets bear grease to smear  
Where you want hair to grow.  
Hair! Hair!

All Indians and trappers there,  
So northern barbers state,  
Have locks of long and healthy hair;  
(But I a barren pate.)  
Hair! Hair!

I've ordered this Cure-All so rare,  
Which will my hair restore.  
I'll rub it where once there was hair,  
And I would grow some more.  
Hair! Hair!

I hope that hair will soon appear,  
And constantly increase,  
When I my pate do daily smear  
With Bear Hair-Growing Grease.  
Hair! Hair!  
—V.A.C.

Teachers will soon be returning to school, to start worrying about how to get a Thanksgiving Holiday on October 8th, and also one on October 11th when Princess Elizabeth is in Calgary.

They used to say:  
Little drops of water,  
Little grains of sand,  
Make the mighty ocean,  
And the mighty land.  
Today we should say:  
Little drops of liquor,  
Mixed with gasoline,  
Get you in "hot water"  
Where you haven't been.  
—V.A.C.

## CHURCH NOTES

**ANGELIC PARISH OF VULCAN**  
Rev. E. A. Justice, Vicar

Sunday, Sept. 2

11 a.m. Holy Communion and sermon in St. Aldhelm's, Vulcan.

3 p.m. Evensong and sermon in St. John's, Lomond.

7.30 p.m. Evensong and sermon in St. Aldhelm's, Vulcan.

—V.A.C.

**UNITED CHURCH OF CANADA**  
Otto H. Rolfs, Minister

Morning Worship at 11 o'clock.

## Classifieds

Classified Advertising Rates: 10 cents per count line, first insertion; minimum charge 50 cents. 5 cents per line second and subsequent insertions; minimum 25

### FOR SALE

**TWO DANDY FURNACES** for sale. 1 Prairie Pride 28-48, used 3 or 4 winters, like new, complete with all pipes and registers. 1 Hecla 118 Pipeless Furnace in very good condition, complete with register and controls. Vulcan United Church. Phone or see Jim Shortt. 3-3c

**INSURE YOUR GRAIN** stored on the farm against fire. Very low rates. Apply J. Lundy Findlay. Complete Insurance Service. Phone 228 or Res. 61. 2-tfc

**TRENCHING** by foot or by hour, up to 8 ft. deep. Large or small jobs. Contact W. Bray, Champion, Phone 56, Box 204. 3-p

**FOR SALE—Set of Dual Tires**, 9x24, for M.H. combine. Apply L. J. Hollister, Vulcan. 2-tfc

**FOR SALE—Three houses**, north side of skating rink. All rented on monthly basis. Apply (Mrs.) Estella M. Ferguson, 814, 12th Ave. West, Calgary, Alta. 50-tfc

**SHELVADOR CROSLLEY ELECTRIC Refrigerator** for sale. 9 cu. ft. Good condition. Also small coal range. Apply Mrs. Hilz, Phone 173, Vulcan. 2-2p

**FOR SALE—Showcase Refrigerator**, 54 cu. ft., good condition. Priced to sell. Apply Victory Cafe. 2-3p

**FOR SALE—2 h.p. Fairbanks Morse Pump Engine**, practically new, and one Gear-type Pump jack. Phone R1810, Vulcan 1-3p

**FOR SALE—Coleman Oil Heater**, large size, very good condition. One Baby Stroller, used very little. Phone R613, Vulcan. 2-2c

**FOR SALE—Kitchen Suite** (buffet table and 4 chairs); Walnut table and 4 Chrome Chairs; Combination Coal and Electric Range; Bed and Spring; Chiffonier; Washing Machine. Phone 86, Vulcan. 1-3c

**FOR SALE—Half Section of Land**, 3 miles east of Nanton on Mosquito Creek. \$50 per acre, cash. Combined grain and cattle farm. No buildings. Apply J. Lundy Findlay, Real Estate and Insurance, Phone 228 or Res. 61. 2-tfc

**FOR SALE—Two John Deere** tires, 28x12.75, used. Inquire at Allen and Bride, Vulcan. 3-3p

**FOR SALE—1947 G.M.C. 1/2 ton truck**, less than 27,000 miles. 10 ft. Power Binder, with new canvases. Jay Hawk Hay Stacker. Will sell or trade any or all of the above for livestock. Jack Hunter, Ensign. 2-1p

**COMBINES—1948 No. 21A 14 ft.** pickup and lights; McCormick Deering No. 128 12 ft. hydraulic controls, dual wheels, lights, 1947 model; Massey Harris 8-10-12 ft. P.T.O.'s complete with pickups. New motors can be had if wanted. All ready for the field. New Massey Harris No. 27 14 ft. pickup and lights perhaps, if you act fast.

**SWATHERS—1950 16 ft. Swather**, like new, \$700 on rubber. No. 4 12 ft. swather on steel, as is, \$200.

**BINDER—Oliver 10 ft. Power Binder**, perfect shape, not oil bath, \$300.

**TRACTOR—Massey Harris model 30 3-plow tractor**, ideal for swathing, carries Company new guarantee, \$1600, regular retail \$2100. Has swathed 600 acres and used around our yards. W. C. Hitchner & Son, Phone 175, High River. 3-3c

(Provision for children of parents attending worship).  
Organ Prelude at 7:00 p.m.  
Song Service at 7:15 p.m.  
Evening Worship at 7:30 o'clock.

### EVANGELICAL FREE CHURCH

CHAMPION

Rev. Wilfred D. Strom—Minister

—Sunday Services—

11:00 a.m. Sunday School.

12:00 noon, Morning Service.

7:30 p.m. Evening Service.

8:00 p.m. Fri., Young Peoples.

8:00 p.m. Wed., prayer meeting.

### CHURCH OF THE NAZARENE

L.O.O.F. Hall

2:30 p.m. Sunday School

3:30 p.m. Church Service

Rev. Melvin V. Kemery, Pastor

Everyone Welcome

### EVANGELICAL UNITED BRETHREN CHURCH

(Across from Drill Hall)

Sunday

10:30 a.m. Sunday School.

11:15 a.m. Morning Service.

1:00 p.m. Prayer Meeting.

Modern sealing wax is made, not of wax, but of shellac.

**FOR SALE—White Enamel Coal Stove**, \$30. Apply Mrs. A. Grove, Vulcan. 2-3p

**FOR SALE—Case Pull Combine** \$200, and one Oliver Pull Combine \$100. Phone Rozander at Champion 1318. 1-5c

**FOR SALE—32 volt Delco light plant** with batteries. Quantity of bulbs, etc. Cheap for cash. Phone R2110, C. R. Andrews, Vulcan. 1-3p

**FOR SALE—1948 Dodge 2-ton Truck**, with grain box, 750x20 tires, ready for the road, only 16,000 miles. Have no need for it. Apply R. L. Hubka, Carmangay. 3-2c

**I.H.C. PICKUP FOR SALE**, in A-1 condition. Phone 1107, Vulcan. 1-3p

**CUSTOM SWATHING AND COMBING**. Phone 1004, D. L. Wilson, Vulcan. 1-7p

**FOR SALE—Crosley 4-tube Battery radio**, standard and short-wave. 3 h.p. Massey Harris Watercooled Engine, new model, run very little. Phone R2011, A. P. Metheral, Vulcan. 3-3p

**COMING UP—An investment** with an 8 per cent guaranteed return. Apply J. Lundy Findlay, Phone 228 or Res. 61. 2-tfc

**FOR SALE—Massey Harris Power takeoff combine** with pickup. Ready for the field. Apply Robert Cutler, Kirkcaldy. 1-3p

**FOR SALE—Two-Storey farm house**, to be moved or torn down. Highest bidder. Apply J. Lundy Findlay, Real Estate and Insurance, Phone 228 or Res. 61. 3-tfc

**FOR SALE—Massey-Harris 12 ft. P.T.O. Swather**, in good shape, ready to go. Complete. \$250.00. J. W. Androssoff, Arrowwood. 2-2p

**FOR SALE—TOWN HOUSES**. Still have a few listed and demand is good. Varying sizes, prices and locations. Apply J. Lundy Findlay, Real Estate and Insurance. Phone 228 or Res. 61. 51-tfc

**TWO KITCHEN RANGES** for sale. Coal burners. With water reservoirs. Cheap for cash. Apply Mrs. P. N. Simpson, Vulcan. 2-2c

### WANTED

**CUSTOM SWATHING WANTED**. Good equipment. Phone 1492-2, Vulcan, or see E. E. Schultz. 3-2p

**GIRL WANTED** to work in store in Vulcan. Apply to Box "C", care of Vulcan Advocate. 2-2c

**WANTED—Listings on Farm Lands—now or for sale in fall**. J. Lundy Findlay, Real Estate and Insurance, Phone 228 or Res. 61. 51-tfc

**JOB WANTED—Man** would like year-round job on farm. Has been in Canada about six months and has been employed driving tractor all spring. Apply Jacob Meng, at old J. E. Cowell farm, two miles east and 3 miles south of Reid Hill hall. 2-2p

**WANTED—Position in office** by girl, Grade 12 graduate, accurate typist, some office experience. Please write Box B, The Advocate, Vulcan. 1-3p

**WANTED—News Correspondent** for Brant district. Phone or write The Vulcan Advocate for further information. 3-tf

### LOST

**LOST—Boy's Wrist Watch**, initials J. A. I. on back. Reward. Lewis Ivers, Phone 24, Milo. 3-1c

### CARD OF THANKS

We wish to thank all those who assisted in fighting the fire at our home on Aug. 14.

—Roy and Lillian Deal

### CARD OF THANKS

We wish to thank all our friends and neighbors for their many acts of kindness, flowers and expressions of sympathy in the sad bereavement and loss of Leslie and Allan Simm. —The Woodman and A. Fulton families.

### CARD OF THANKS

We wish to thank all our friends and neighbors for their kindness and floral tributes and expressions of sympathy in the sad bereavement and loss of our beloved husband and father, and son and brother. —Mrs. Addie Simm and family.

### CARD OF THANKS

We wish to sincerely thank those who helped bring the girls in to the hospital after the accident and the doctors and nurses of the hospital for the care and attention received. —The Ritlands.

## FAMOUS NAME! SUPER SIZE! LOW PRICE!

## INTERNATIONAL HARVESTER Refrigerators

New...and  
Years Ahead!

Now, get everything you want in your refrigerator! Outstanding quality, enduring performance, assured by International Harvester. Big family capacity in this huge 9.5 cu. ft. size!

feminized...and  
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- 1947 26 SERIES PONTIAC STREAMLINER, a big car at a small car price. Good value.
- 1933 FORD SEDAN. Fair tires and motor. A lot of unused transportation.
- 1948 1/2 TON CHEV. PICKUP DELIVERY. Low mileage. This is a good truck.
- 1948 2-3 TON REO. Fair tires. Mechanically this truck is tops. Motor rebored, other units O.K. P.T.O., grain box, good cab.
- 1941 L.H.C. 1/2 TON PICKUP. A lot of unused trucking service. General condition good-fair.

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- NEW 88 OLIVER STANDARD DIESEL TRACTOR with hydro-electric controls. 14x30 rears, 750x18 front tires. Live power takeoff.
- NEW 99 OLIVER H.C. (GASOLINE) TRACTOR. Starter, lights, radiator shutters. 14x30 rears, 750x18 fronts. Here is the king of wheel tractors if you want the best for power and long life.
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## Survival Secrets Essential If Atomic War Develops

ALWAYS Put First Things First

1. Try to Get Shielded  
If you have time, get down in a basement or subway. Should you unexpectedly be caught out-of-doors, seek shelter alongside a building, or jump in any handy ditch or gutter.

2. Drop Flat on Ground or Floor  
To keep from being tossed about and to lessen the chances of being struck by falling and flying objects, flatten out at the base of a wall, or at the bottom of a bank.

3. Bury Your Face in Your Arms  
When you drop flat, hide your eyes in the crook of your elbow. That will protect your face from flash burns, prevent temporary blindness and keep flying objects out of your eyes.

4. Don't Rush Outside Right After a Bombing  
After an air burst, wait a few minutes then go help to fight fires. After other kinds of bursts wait at least 1 hour to give lingering radiation some chance to die down.

5. Don't Take Chances with Food or Water in Open Containers  
To prevent radioactive poisoning or disease, select your food and water with care. When there is reason to believe they may be contaminated, stick to canned and bottled things if possible.

6. Don't Start Rumors  
In the confusion that follows a bombing, a single rumor might touch off a panic that could cost your life.

FIVE KEYS TO HOUSEHOLD SAFETY

1. Strive for "Fireproof House-keeping"

Don't let trash pile up, and keep waste paper in covered containers. When an alert sounds, do all you can to eliminate sparks by shutting off the oil burner and covering all open flames.

2. Know Your Own Home  
Know which is the safest part of your cellar, learn how to turn off your oil burner and what to do about utilities.

3. Have Emergency Equipment and Supplies Handy  
Always have a good flashlight, a radio, first-aid equipment and a supply of canned goods in the house.

4. Close All Windows, and Doors and Draw the Blinds  
If you have time when an alert sounds, close the house up tight in order to keep out fire sparks and radioactive dusts and to lessen the chances of being cut by flying glass. Keep the house closed until all danger is past.

5. Use the Telephone Only for True Emergencies  
Do not use the phone unless absolutely necessary. Leave the lines open for real emergency traffic.

When Alerted, Close All Windows and Doors and Guard Against Injury by Flying Glass

If you know you have time when an alert sounds, be sure to shut the doors and windows and pull down the shades. This will help keep out fire sparks.

If you have shutters or venetian

blinds, or heavy drapes, they will also provide some protection against harm from flying glass.

Several other household precautions should be taken promptly. Atomic bombs set off high above ground seldom cause breaks in underground gas or water mains. However, shaking and twisting of the buildings by the blast wave sometimes snaps off household inlets at the point where they enter the basement. This may allow gas or oil to flow into your cellar.

To Prevent Household Explosions, Shut Off Oil Burners  
To lessen the danger of fires and explosions that could result from this leakage, you should throw the electric switch that shuts off your oil burner.

Local Utility Companies Will Give You Detailed Instructions About Gas, Electricity and So On

Your local utility companies can give you detailed instructions about your gas, pilot lights, and so on.

If you have a coal-burning furnace or wood stove, be sure to close all its fuel and draft doors. In other words, do all you can to prevent sparks and to put out or cover open flames.

Keep a Flashlight Handy

Should attack come without warning, take these same precautions right after the raid. Keep at least one flashlight handy and do not strike a match to light your way down into a darkened basement. Gas or oil fumes may be present and an explosion could result.

—A.A.R.N. News Letter.

### Hints on Bearing In Prairie Fruit Trees

Of the various measures suggested for correction of alternate bearing in fruit trees, heavy early thinning has proved the most effective, reports C. R. Ure, of the Experimental Station, Morden, Man.

No method, however, Mr. Ure adds, is completely satisfactory.

Alternate bearing is the production of normal or heavy crops in alternate years and little or no crop in the in-between years.

The flowers that give rise to a crop in any particular year develop from floral buds laid down the previous season. Formation of the flower buds depends on the accumulation of a food surplus over that required for growth and fruit development. So, an excessive crop is accompanied by a lowered flower bud formation and fewer flowers the next season.

Cultural practices, varietal differences and climate are factors which influence this condition. The extreme variability of prairie climate also is highly important. For instance, spring frosts often reduce or totally destroy a set of fruit, thus providing conditions favourable to over-production of flowers and fruit the next year, even on annual-bearing varieties.

Up to 10 years ago, hand-thinning newly set fruits was the only satisfactory means of reducing the size of crops. Because of the time and expense involved, this method is not satisfactory commercially. The prairie home owner, however, who has only a few trees, is advised to continue hand thinning until knowledge of chemical thinning of blossoms on prairie varieties is more complete.

Successful chemical thinning depends on considerable experience with, and understanding of the chemicals used, the time, rate and mode of application, of different variety responses to each chemical and of climatic influences.

Cultural practices may play a large role in encouraging annual bearing. The elaboration of a maximum supply of food materials depends on a large, actively-functioning leaf area, especially during heavy cropping years. This requires an adequate water supply and a full quota of soil nutrients. A dugout near the farm orchard is extremely helpful in supplementing natural rainfall.

Liberal applications of manure every two or three years help maintain a desirable organic matter content and proper physical condition of the soil.

A chemical analysis of the soil by the Soils Department of the local university will guide the grower in the kinds and amounts of chemical fertilizer required.

Control of insects and diseases, which reduce the leaf area, is highly important. But strong sprays must be avoided, for a heavily-defoliated tree cannot manufacture enough carbohydrates to differentiate many blossoms.

Where they are available, annual bearing varieties should be planted. Observations at Morden show Robin, Columbia, Rescue, Rosilda, Inyer No. 12, and Marabon are strongly alternate-bearing. On the other hand, such varieties as Dolgo, Osman, Garnet, Trail, Moscow Pear and Breakey have tended to

### Our Remarkable Plant Scientists

"No true and permanent Fame can be founded except in labors which permit the happiness of mankind." Charles Sumner, 1847.

If a person will study the crop conditions that prevailed some 70 years ago, the real beginning of crop production on these prairies, he cannot fail but realize the very great advantages that are now enjoyed by farmers.

If today farmers were growing the same varieties of wheat, oats, barley and flax—and other crops which were common in those early days then the yield per acre of these crops would be far less than they are, for since those early days those near magicians, our plant breeders, plant pathologists, and other agriculture scientists, have developed varieties which mature earlier and so escape early frosts, which are resistant to many bacterial diseases and which are resistant even to some insect damage. Now we are told we can look forward to the promise of even better varieties. What remarkable people these scientists are and how thankful not only farmers but all of us should be for the untiring efforts of these modest and highly talented servants of agriculture who indenture their whole lives to the advancement of their science so to the production of more food and so to the promotion of the happiness of all mankind.

### PAPER RAZOR BLADE

From Wolverhampton, England, comes an idea for saving 80 per cent of the high grade steel used in razor blades. It is a patented blade consisting of a cutting edge of steel glued between two pieces of stiff paper.

ward annual bearing. But even the latter varieties bear alternately if forced into a heavy crop by climatic conditions.

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1937 Model D, as is

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Massey Harris 10 ft. P.T.O. Combine

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12 ft. Case Swather, transports

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CJOC *Friday, Sept 7th 9:30 P.M.*

### ALBERTA'S SCHOOL TEACHERS

It's back to school Tuesday morning for six thousand adults. They are the teachers of Alberta's one hundred and sixty-eight thousand school-age children, and they share with the youngsters mixed feelings of hope and apprehension for the days which lie ahead.

There's one thing about teaching children... life rarely becomes hum-drum. Daily contact with the young of the human family brings such a measure of challenge, triumph and worry that it sharpens the mental reflexes.

Excitement's in the air! Mother's busy getting school clothes and span, the kids are having a last fling at freedom, while Dad braces himself for the usual morning scuffle in the bathroom... and six thousand teachers are hoping for an average class of bright, disciplined children, all eager to learn their lessons. The crisp September air fosters such optimistic delusions!

What mystical compulsion turns a man or woman to teaching, with its constant drain on mental and physical resources, heavy responsibilities and small salary? The answer is first, a liking for young people, then an inquiring and knowledgeable mind, and third, the zest to impart learning. And the reward?—well, there's that boy or girl who may become an outstanding citizen—and also there's the apple often left on teacher's desk.

Alberta's Department of Education is progressive—it has shown leadership in many ways, not the least of which is the enlarged school districts, with the many efficient consolidated schools.

The teaching profession is big business. Last year Alberta paid over fourteen and a quarter million dollars in salaries for this important work—an investment in good citizenship. Not all our children go to regular schools—there are over ten thousand studying by mail through a specialized correspondence school which reaches the physically handicapped, as well as children living in isolated districts. Alberta is unique, in that trained personnel as monitors have constantly guided the education of our youngsters throughout the teacher shortage during the war, and since.

The little red schoolhouse will eventually join the horse-and-buggy of happy memory, for the school-bus and consolidated school are taking over—but it will always be symbolic of rural education and teaching stamina.

The bells will soon ring in every city town and country school in Alberta... When we give our departing children a pat on the head, let's reserve a pat on the back for the fine men and women waiting to take them over for the coming school year.

Calgary Power salutes the Alberta School Teachers at the start of another school term.

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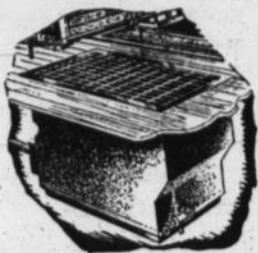
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## District News

### QUEENSTOWN

Mr. and Mrs. George Nelson held their wedding dance in the community hall Friday, Aug. 17, with a very large crowd in attendance. Outside relatives who attended the dance were Mr. and Mrs. S. Polo, Calgary; Mrs. M. Pech, Patricia Pech, Calgary; and Mr. and Mrs. C. Cote of Carleton Place.

In honor of Mrs. George Nelson a shower was held in the Legion hall on Wednesday, Aug. 22. She received many lovely and useful gifts. The table of honor was draped with white and pink crepe paper, with streamers hanging down from the light above. Three vases of flowers stood on the floor in front of the table.

A lovely lunch was served by the ladies of the community.

Martin Lohd is taking up residence again in town, after spending the last three years in Calgary.

Mrs. E. Nelson of Cluny was a guest at the home of Mr. and Mrs. G. Beatty last week.

Jimmy Ferguson has returned to his home in Calgary after spending the last month visiting his cousin Grant Lohd.

Kenneth Halverson of Calgary is visiting his grandparents, Mr. and Mrs. J. McLaughlin.

Mr. and Mrs. L. Long have returned from a trip to Rocky Mountain House, where they were the guests of Mr. and Mrs. Sam Brown.

Sheila and Dale Brown are in Calgary visiting Mr. and Mrs. P. Kingsmith and Mrs. Day. Visitors at Mr. and Mrs. Pete Solle's a week ago were Mr. and Mrs. Art Solle and daughter Myrna of Alis, Mr. and Mrs. Kenneth Knight and daughter Norma, of Tees. Mrs. Lorne Holling of Stettler and Goodwin Solle of Beiseker.

Mr. and Mrs. P. Kingsmith and family and Mr. and Mrs. G. Kingsmith, all of Calgary, were weekend visitors at the home of their mother, Mrs. G. Kingsmith last weekend.

### LOMOND

Mrs. August Huff returned to Lomond Thursday, Aug. 23, after spending a three month holiday visiting relatives and friends in Norway.

W. J. Donaghy of Calgary spent last week in Lomond visiting his brother and sister-in-law, Mr. and Mrs. E. R. Donaghy.

Friends and relatives of Harold Koch will be pleased to learn that

he was able to return home on Saturday, Aug. 25. Mr. Koch has been a patient in the Vulcan Hospital for the past two weeks.

Mrs. Matz of Galt, Ont., was a recent visitor in Lomond at the home of her cousin, E. R. Donaghy and Mrs. Donaghy.

A Youth Rally sponsored by the Foothills Christian Young People will be held in the Community Hall on Sunday, Sept. 2nd, with services at 11 a.m., 2:30 and 7 p.m. respectively. Mr. Max Runions will be the speaker. Refreshments will be served. Everyone is welcome.

The wedding dance for Mr. and Mrs. Clifford Schlaht will be held in the Community Hall on August 31. Music by Fraser's Orchestra. Everyone is cordially invited to attend.

Steve Swift accompanied by his two granddaughters, Eileen and Lois McClaren of Vermilion, returned home Thursday after spending a very enjoyable two months touring the West Coast.

Mr. and Mrs. E. R. Donaghy accompanied by Mr. and Mrs. W. J. Donaghy of Calgary left Lomond Saturday to spend a week or so visiting friends and relatives in Montana.

Fred Schiant of the R.C.A.F. at Rivers, Man., is spending harvest leave, at his home in Lomond.

Miss Connie Erskine of Vulcan is spending a week or so at the home of her parents, Mr. and Mrs. Norman Erskine.

The Lomond Senior Baseball team and their faithful followers motored to Bassano on Aug. 13 where a game was played between Bassano and Lomond, Lomond being the winner with a score of 15 to 7. On the return home they all stopped at the Ferry and enjoyed a very delicious chicken supper.

On Sunday, Aug. 26, a return game was played between Bassano and Lomond in Lomond, Bassano winning with a score of 7 to 3. Also a game was played between Enchant Juniors and Lomond Juniors. Enchant won.

Margaret Teasdale of Lethbridge is spending two weeks holiday at the home of Mr. and Mrs. Tom Teasdale.

Funeral services for the late Leonard Thompson, who passed away on Tuesday, Aug. 14, were held in Lethbridge on Friday afternoon at 2 p.m.

Mr. Thompson was born in Lomond on Aug. 25, 1914 and spent his life there. He is survived by his parents, Mr. and Mrs. Albert Thompson, three sisters, Mrs. Clara Bride of Vulcan, Miss Dorothy Thompson of Calgary and Miss Elsie Thompson of Vulcan; also one brother, Henry, of Lomond.

Pallbearers were: Tom Chambers, Marvin Volesky, Richard Teasdale, Russel Honess, Andrew McAllister and Denver Hart. Interment was made in the Mountview cemetery.

### Order Trees Now For Spring Planting

Tree planting pays, says P. D. McCalla, Supervisor of Horticulture, Alberta Department of Agriculture. It takes more fuel to heat the farm home at 32 degrees F with a 12 mile an hour wind blowing than it does at 0 degrees on a still day. The advantages of a well planned shelterbelt in this case was obvious. Trees not only reduce fuel costs by breaking the force of the wind, but the resulting freedom from drafts in the home adds to the comfort of the occupants. In the sheltered barn, comfort and economy also go hand in hand. In sheltered buildings, less feed is required to maintain body heat and greater gains are made at less expense.

Field shelterbelts are also proving their worth. Mechanical damage to young crops is reduced, and crops later in the season are less likely to lodge if protected from the full force of the wind. Well placed shelterbelts also result in lowered evaporation of valuable soil moisture and help to prevent soil drifting. Roadside shelterbelts can aid considerably in holding snow on the fields where the moisture is needed, and in reducing the expense of keeping the roads open in winter.

Shelterbelt trees for next year's planting should be ordered without delay, advises Mr. McCalla. The demand for trees has been very keen and prompt ordering may prevent disappointment. Application for trees may be made to district agriculturists or to the Field Crops Branch, Alberta Department of Agriculture, Edmonton.

A group of lions is called a pride

The stronger sex is usually the weaker sex because of the strength the weaker sex has over the stronger sex, or is it because of the weakness of the stronger sex for the weaker sex?

### Letter to the Editor

Editor,  
Advocate,  
Vulcan, Alberta.

Dear Sir:  
It would be appreciated if I, as the Provincial President of the Canadian Legion in Alberta, could, through your columns give my opinion of the conditions existing at present in respect to Basic Pensions and War Veterans Allowance.

At the last two Dominion Conventions of the Canadian Legion, held in Saskatoon in 1948, and in Winnipeg, 1950, resolutions were passed urging the Dominion Government to take action to remedy the deplorable position in which small pensioners and recipients of the War Veterans Allowance find themselves today, but it is regrettable to state that the Government up to this time has failed to amend the respective acts.

It is quite true that, at the session of Parliament just concluded, a vote of two million dollars as an unemployment supplement was passed, but as this affects only a small number of those that require aid it has not solved the main problem.

The cost-of-living index is now 187, but the recipients of pensions and of War Veterans Allowance are still on the same basic rate without any increase in either pensions or allowances.

A single man who is in receipt of War Veterans Allowance receives a basic rate of \$40.43. A married man receives a basic rate of \$70.83. If he is industrially unemployed he may apply for an additional allowance of ten dollars per month. On this allowance he is expected to pay rent, light, heat and fuel, to clothe himself and his wife and out of the remainder buy groceries sufficient to keep body and soul together. This, Sir, is a financial and economical impossibility. These people are not living but merely existing, existing in a country as wealthy as Canada, and existing in a country that they served to the best of their ability when the country was in dire need of their help.

It should not be hard to imagine that the Government's disregard of the plight of the small pensioner and the recipient of W.V.A. is, to some extent, the reason for the reluctance of men to enlist in the armed forces.

I do not hesitate to say that the re-habilitation program of the Government set out at the conclusion of the last war has proven to be the best in the entire world and ex-servicemen appreciate this to the fullest extent. However, nothing can justify the lack of Government action in respect to the class of people who are now suffering and for whom no steps have been taken to keep their living conditions on a level of what they were even in 1945.

I have written this letter to again bring to the attention of your readers the plight in which many servicemen find themselves today, with the hope that individuals and organized groups of people throughout the country will take an interest in this matter and bring it to the attention of their elected representatives.

Yours truly,  
George E. Gleave,  
President,  
Provincial Command

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L. J. ROFFLER, PROP.

### CAR CHANGES COMING

A sharp drop in car sales is almost certain to speed style changes, reports the Financial Post. But it will be largely in outside looks, because of rising production costs. Nothing much in the way of basic engineering changes are

looked for. Engines, transmissions, etc. will be about the same.

Who's planning changes? Just about everybody in the business has something cooking. Some are already in the tool-production stage; others haven't yet made the decision.

### COUNTY OF VULCAN No. 2

## NOTICE!

Due to the school teacher shortage in the province this year, the County of Vulcan Schools Committee has been unable to fill vacancies on the staff.

Three teachers are required for the Brant School, two for the Arrowwood school, two for the Carmangay school, one for the Queenstown school and one for the Champion school.

Applications are urgently requested from teachers and ex-teachers in these areas who would accept positions on either a temporary or permanent basis to ensure the operation of the schools.

Apply to the County Office, Vulcan.

C. M. LAVERTY  
Supt. of Schools

### Professional and Business Directory

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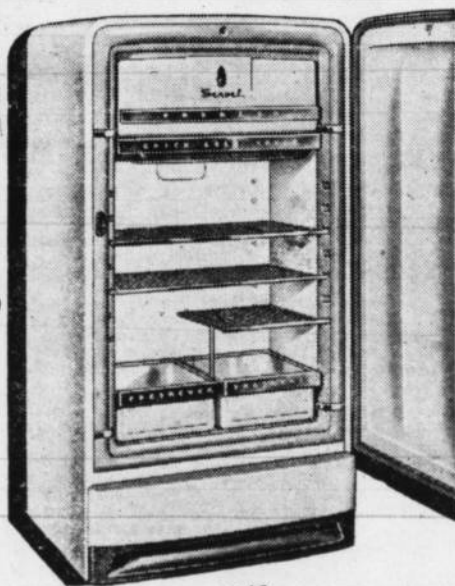
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Presenting the world's finest refrigerator

## MARVELOUS MOTORLESS NEW SERVEL

It's a beauty from any angle—the world's finest refrigerator. No motor, no machinery, no moving parts—a tiny dependable source of heat keeps running costs low.



No moving parts to monkey with

Servel has more space inside yet takes up less space outside... and of course it has everything you'll ever want in appearance, equipment and convenience. Servel is the refrigerator that will serve you for a lifetime.



World's longest refrigerator guarantee 10 years!

COMPARE BOTH TYPES... YOU'LL CHOOSE  
**Servel**  
The Different Refrigerator

The New SERVEL  
operates on Propane Gas  
or Kerosene

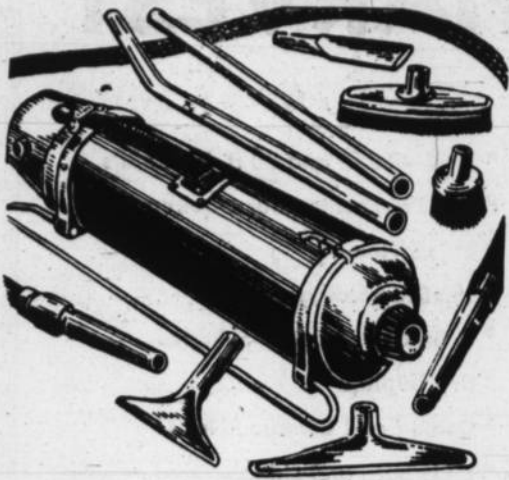
Alberta Distributors for Servel

**WILSON ELECTRIC SUPPLIES LTD.**

General Office: 204 WILSON ELECTRIC BLDG., CALGARY, ALTA.



## Yours!... ELECTROLUX Beautifully Rebuilt



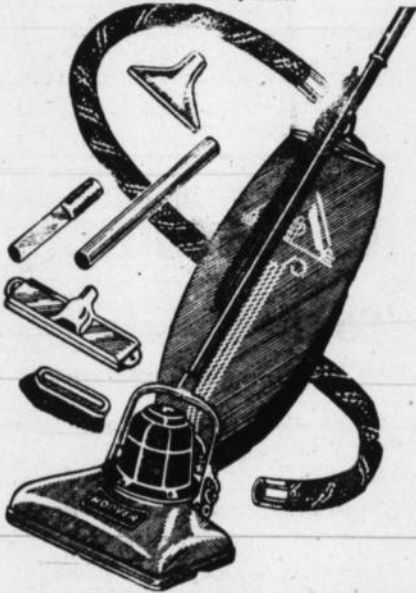
Complete  
with  
Attachments

ONE YEAR **Guarantee!**

# \$17.95

## HOOVER

Beautifully REBUILT  
COMPLETE WITH ATTACHMENTS  
Manufactured by State



# \$19.95

New 1951 Classic



# \$24.00

Complete With Attachments

## STATE

VACUUM STORES LIMITED

Phone 36, Vulcan

115  
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Bldg.

513  
S. Ave.  
W.

## Champion

Mr. and Mrs. Ray Warren and Mr. and Mrs. Oscar Hagg were dinner guests last Sunday at the home of Mr. and Mrs. Otto Hagg at Kirkcaldy.

### First Church Service

The first church services were held in the new Champion Chapel of the Church of Jesus Christ of Latter Day Saints on Sunday, Aug. 12. The Branch Presidency were in charge of the service, with Elder Fred Puzey presiding, under the direction of the President, Asael E. Palmer, former president of the Lethbridge Stake, who was accompanied by Elder Stanley Van Orman. President Palmer and Elder Van Orman were the speakers attending on their regular High River council visit.

A dedication service will be held at a later date, when the building is completely finished. The late Morgan Smith was the presiding elder in this district, and he spent much of his time working on the chapel.

### Farewell Party

A group of young people got together last week and gave a farewell party for Alan Buchan, who has been transferred to the Taber branch of the Bank of Commerce. An enjoyable picnic party was held at the Baldwin ranch near Carmangay. After a very delicious lunch, Alan was presented with a leather billfold on behalf of his young friends.

Correction: It was erroneously reported in last week's Advocate that the baseball game between Vulcan and Champion, played at Champion, Sunday, Aug. 19, was won 10-6 by Vulcan, whereas the reverse was true. Champion defeated Vulcan 10-6.

Miss Gerda Jacobson who taught grades five and six for two years in the Champion school has accepted a position teaching school in Costa Rica.

The Department of Public Works at Edmonton has approved the water report prepared by the engineers in connection with the proposed water project in Champion.

Mrs. Helen Graves of Bakersfield, Cal., was visiting at the home of her brother and sister-in-law, Mr. and Mrs. G. Wright.

Mr. and Mrs. T. J. Meston have had as their guests the latter's sister, Mrs. T. Green and son Grant of Calgary.

Mr. and Mrs. H. Smith and Mervyn were business visitors to Lethbridge last week.

Mr. and Mrs. C. Lebsack accompanied by Mr. and Mrs. H. Lebsack were visitors to Edmonton and Viking last week.

Jack Howerton began working for the P.F.R.A. last week and is at present stationed 25 miles east of Champion.

Mr. and Mrs. G. Hartung accompanied by Mrs. A. Schmidt and their guests, Mr. and Mrs. A. Hartung of Portland, Ore., were visitors to Calgary for two days last week.

Guests at the home of Mr. and Mrs. A. Schmidt last week were Mr. and Mrs. C. Weimer and Mr. and Mrs. H. Brandt of Worland, Wyoming and Mr. and Mrs. R. Brandt of Calgary.

### Farmstead Lawns Are Attractive

The importance of the lawn in the attractiveness of the farm home surroundings cannot be overstressed, says P. D. McCalla, Supervisor of Horticulture, Alberta Department of Agriculture. Plentiful supplies of moisture in most areas of Alberta this year have provided an excellent opportunity for preparation of new lawns and renovation of old ones. Seed sown from the middle to the end of August should germinate and grow sufficiently to allow the young grass to come through the winter with little damage.

Types of lawn mixtures will vary in different parts of the province, advises Mr. McCalla. A suitable mixture for the moister areas is 3 lbs. creeping red fescue, 1/2 lb. Kentucky blue grass and 1/2 lb. red top per 1000 square feet. For larger areas the rate of seeding may be reduced by one-half if desired. Although it will take longer to establish a lawn with this lower rate the reduced expense is worth considering. For farm lawns in the drier sections of the province, the Fairway strain of crested-wheat grass is preferable to the mixture mentioned.

For all lawn plantings the seed bed should be well prepared. The land should be fairly level and the soil firm and moist at the time of seeding. The seed should not be buried deeply. Broadcasting by hand or with a cyclone seeder will usually prove satisfactory. If a grass seeder is available the work can be done more quickly, and just as satisfactorily so long as the need for shallow seeding is kept in mind.

Mrs. Steve Cowgill was a hostess at her home last Friday afternoon, where she entertained a large group of ladies from town and district, complimentary to her sister, Mrs. Karl Maeck (nee Ethel McDougall) of South River, Ont. who, with her daughter Helen are the house guests of Mrs. Maeck's parents, Mr. and Mrs. J. D. McDougall. Following the very enjoyable social afternoon, a most delicious lunch was served by the hostess.

Mr. and Mrs. Con Hartung were hosts to 32 members of their family last Sunday when they held a family dinner party at their home.

Mr. and Mrs. Glen Silske of Prince Rupert, B.C. were recent guests at the home of the former's aunt and uncle, Mr. and Mrs. A. Orell.

Ray Warren motored to Shelby, Mont., where he spent a few days with his sister, Mrs. Jessie Huss. Norma Jane returned home with him.

Bill Jopling has received his final notice of acceptance to the Royal Roads Military College at Victoria, B.C. He is scheduled to check in on the 7th of September.

Mrs. E. Repp and small son Gary are spending about a month at the home of Mr. and Mrs. H. Lebsack.

Friends of Mr. and Mrs. Ed Lundberg will be sorry to hear that their son Gerald is confined to the Vulcan hospital after a ruptured appendix.

Laverne Seltz of Medicine Hat was a recent guest at the home of Mr. and Mrs. H. Lebsack.

Rev. S. R. Schierman of Warner was a house guest at the home of his sister and brother-in-law, Mr. and Mrs. G. Hartung.

The sewing demonstration, sponsored by the W.I. and which was to be held this week has been unavoidably cancelled. The Home Economist from Calgary was unable to be in Champion.

Mr. and Mrs. C. Lebsack, accompanied by Mr. and Mrs. H. Lebsack were in Lethbridge last week.

### A Favorite Recipe---

**SURPRISE COOKIES**  
Contributed by  
Mrs. E. Douville

#### Cookies

1 cup shortening  
1 egg  
1 tsp. vanilla  
2 tsp. cream of tartar  
1 cup sugar  
1/2 cup of milk  
3 1/2 cups flour  
2 tsp. soda

#### Filling

1 cup dates  
1 cup sugar  
Enough water to thicken  
Cook this mixture until thick and done  
Cream shortening, sugar and eggs. Sift dry ingredients and mix alternately with milk to first mixture. Add vanilla. Roll out thin, and cut with round cutter. Put about 1 teaspoon of date filling between two "uncooked" cookies. Place on cookie sheet 2" apart. Bake in 375 degree for about 15 minutes.

Medical statistics show 600,000 Canadians suffer from arthritis or rheumatism.

## CHAMPION THEATRE

Saturday, Sept. 1st

'The Mating Season'

with

GENE TIERNEY  
JOHN LUND  
MIRIAM HOPKINS  
THELMA RITTER

"The comedy of the year"

## Foothills Health Unit

The Foothills Health Unit Well-Baby Clinics for this month will be held as follows (Weather and road conditions permitting):

**HIGH RIVER**—Health Unit Office each Saturday 9:30 to Noon and the Second Thursday of every month from 2:00 until 4:30 p.m.

**NANTON**—Rest Room, 1st Tuesday of month, 10 a.m. to 12 noon and 2 p.m. until 4 p.m.

**VULCAN**—United Church Hall 2nd Tuesday of month—1:30 to 3:30 p.m.

**ARROWWOOD**—U.F.A. Hall 3rd Tuesday of month—1:30 to 3:30 p.m.

**OKOTOKS**—Elks Hall 4th Tuesday of month—2:00 to 4:00 p.m.

**BLAIR**—Masonic Hall 4th Thursday of month—2 to 4 p.m.

**TURNER VALLEY**—United Church Hall 1st Thursday of month—1:30 to 4:00 p.m.

**BLACK DIAMOND**—United Church 2nd Thursday of month—1:30 to 4:00 p.m.

**ROYALTIES**—W.I. Hall 3rd Thursday of month 2:00 to 4:00 p.m.

**LONGVIEW**—Auxiliary Services Hall 4th Thursday of month—2:00 to 4:00 p.m.

**MILO**—Municipal Office, 1st Thursday of the month, 1:30 to 3:30 p.m.

These well baby clinics are held for the purpose of weighing and measuring infants and toddlers, and discussing with parents any problems regarding feeding, training and general care. Inoculations for Diphtheria and Whooping Cough and Smallpox vaccinations are given after six months of age. There is no charge at these clinics, which are a service of the Foothills Health Unit.

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Plumbing, Heating & Gas Requirements

ANYWHERE

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# THE BRIGHTEST STAR OF A BRILLIANT CLUSTER

Inside and out, it's a beauty! The custom styling of the Catalina's interior is a totally new revelation of sumptuous elegance. The luxury fabrics... the genuine leather... the gleaming chrome ribs arching across the broad expanse of the ceiling... all these refinements and many more set new standards of interior beauty and comfort.



Illustrated—The Catalina "8"

A General Motors Value

# Pontiac Catalina

### Brilliant colors in both sixes and eights

Yes, here's the car that's causing the stir—the eager, colorful beauty that's drawing the oh's and ah's of all Canada! It's the Catalina—with ultra advanced styling—that cuts a figure like a convertible, with racy lines, disappearing side-posts, extra-special color schemes. And it protects you with an all-steel top!

And the Catalina is a Pontiac! That means there's downright, bedrock quality and character under its gay dress—all the famous features that have earned for Pontiac such phenomenal acclaim all across the land.

And remember—besides the Catalina six and Catalina eight, there are sixteen other models to choose from in the three great Pontiac series. See your Pontiac dealer—soon!

Standard equipment, accessories and trim illustrated are subject to change without notice.

GM  
**HYDRA-MATIC**  
Drive

The pioneer automatic drive that has been acclaimed for over ten years—now further improved with new Instant Reverse! Hydra-Matic Drive is an automatic transmission plus fluid drive—that's the secret of its flashing performance! Optional at extra cost on the Catalina and Chieftain models.

Dollar for Dollar and Feature for Feature you can't beat a **Pontiac**

P-12518

# CENTRAL GARAGE

Glen Dahl

Vulcan, Alta.

BUILT IN CANADA • PROVED IN CANADA • FOR CANADIANS



County of Vulcan, No. 2

# SPECIAL NOTICE

-- re --

## Sow and Canada Thistle

### THE WEED ACT WILL BE ENFORCED

"Every person who is the owner of any parcel of land and every person who has any beneficial interest in any parcel of land and every lessee, tenant and occupant of any parcel of land, shall prevent any Noxious Weeds from growing upon such parcel of land and shall comply with all the provisions of the Act for the destruction thereof."

For the purposes of this Act, "Land" also means and includes the land up to the centre line of all contiguous roads or road allowances, highways, streets, lanes or streams.

C. H. Matlock

Weed Inspector

County of Vulcan No. 2

## Carmangay

Mr. and Mrs. Frank Thompson and Joseph Williams attended a class reunion at the home of Mrs. E. H. Sevrens of Calgary, last week. Others present were Mrs. Myrtle Baker of Montebello, Cal., Otto DeWolfe of Consort and John Case of Sundre. These people had not seen one another for over 50 years.

Eighteen ladies gathered at the home of Mrs. A. Roemmele on Monday afternoon to honor her on her 69th birthday. The afternoon was spent in visiting and in playing Bingo. Mrs. Wm. Moore won the prize. A dainty lunch was served, then Mrs. Roemmele was presented with several gifts from her friends, for which she kindly thanked the ladies. A lovely afternoon was enjoyed by all.

Don Bond of Lethbridge was a business visitor in town this week. On Wednesday the primary teachers of the L.D.S. took the Home Builders Group of girls to the Stake Fun Day at the L.D.S. Auditorium in Lethbridge.

Mrs. Clarke, who has been visiting at her daughter's, Mr. and Mrs. J. Minty Jr., left for her home in Burdett on Wednesday.

Mrs. Myrtle Baker of Montebello, Cal., was a weekend guest at the home of Mrs. A. Lund.

Mrs. Doris Brandvold entertained at the tea hour in honor of Mrs. Frank Thompson on Friday, when some 20 ladies were present. Mr. and Mrs. A. Burgman of Melville, Sask., were guests of Mr. and Mrs. W. T. Ohler during the last week.

Twenty-five friends and relatives sat down to a sumptuous birthday dinner at a beautiful decorated table at the Hegland home on Sunday to honor Mr. D. Hegland's 73rd birthday.

The first meeting of the Home and School will be held on Sept. 4th. All parents should try and make an effort to attend.

Romae Burke spent several days in Calgary this week.

Keith Soderquist of Calgary was a visitor in town last weekend.

Mr. and Mrs. Robert McLean of Calgary were guests at the home of the former's brother, Mr. and Mrs. Allan McLean.

Mr. and Mrs. Roy Church accompanied by Mrs. Grace Church, left for Dietrich, Idaho, where they attended the wedding of Mariele Church, daughter of Mr. and Mrs. Gerry Church.

The last game of the semi-finals between Picture Butte and Carmangay was played on Friday at Picture Butte, with Carmangay winning with a score of 9-3. Bob Shearer pitched a wonderful game with the rest of the team giving him good support. This gave Carmangay two games out of the three, which put them into the finals in the Wheat Belt League. They will play Champion on Sunday, Sept. 2nd.

Lethbridge visitors on Friday included Mr. and Mrs. E. Lazo Sr., Mr. and Mrs. E. Lazo Jr., Mr. and Mrs. Vilas Teskey and Mrs. S. Thompson, Mr. and Mrs. L. Roemmele, Mrs. I. Nelson, Mr. and Mrs. Jasper Root.

Mr. and Mrs. Vilas Teskey were Sunday guests at the Reath home in Vulcan.

Several men of town and the district have donated some more work on the church, the cement floor in the basement has now been completed.

Mr. and Mrs. A. Fykes and family returned from a holiday spent at Elk Point, Alta. Mrs. Fykes Sr., returned with them.

Members of the Ladies Association and several other friends of Mrs. Ray Teskey presented her with an electric fan, to be used while a patient in the hospital.

Mr. and Mrs. H. L. Whittle, Doreen and Carl and Shirley Long were Lethbridge visitors on Thursday.

Mr. and Mrs. Ken Walker of Strathmore were Sunday guests at the home of Mr. and Mrs. Wallace Miller.

Congratulations to Mr. and Mrs. Virgil Soderquist of Calgary on the birth of a daughter on August 23rd.

Miss Dorothy Thompson of Calgary spent the weekend with her parents, Mr. and Mrs. Syd Thompson.

Cecil Burns of Calgary was a weekend visitor in town.

Mrs. Rena Burns who has been visiting around Portland, Wash., for the last three weeks, returned on Tuesday.

June McLeod, who has been employed at Banff, and Beverley Burgess, who has a position in Calgary, were home over the week end.

Mrs. H. George was a Calgary visitor last weekend visiting with her daughter and son-in-law, Mr. and Mrs. Virgil Soderquist.

Mr. and Mrs. Alvin Gullikson and A. Gullikson Sr., all of Vancouver, B.C., were guests at the homes of Frank and John Hauser.

Mrs. Cecil Burns of Calgary has been in town specialising for Packy McFarland, who has been seriously ill in the local hospital.

Mrs. Margaret Lee, is the present matron at the local hospital. Mrs. McKenzie, who has been the matron for the last six months, left on Friday.

Mr. and Mrs. Walter Soderquist spent last weekend visiting at Sylvan Lake and Red Deer.

Mr. and Mrs. W. C. Burke were Calgary visitors on Thursday.

Mr. and Mrs. Wm. McLeod of Washington, U.S.A., brother of Buck McLeod have been visiting with friends and relatives in the district.

Marilyn, Allan and Stanley Smith were visitors with the Bennett family of Taber for a week.

Mr. and Mrs. Gus Greene accompanied Mr. and Mrs. Robert Lund of Columbus, Neb. on a trip to Banff and Lake Louise, last week.

Mr. and Mrs. Geo. Davies visited their daughter Mrs. Shirley Griffin in the Claresholm hospital on Sunday and reported good progress being made. She had been told by the doctor that she could go home on Tuesday. Miss Amie Carlson, the most seriously injured party in the accident, has been brought back to Claresholm from Calgary, and is also making fairly good recovery.

Mr. and Mrs. Frank Griffin, Walter Griffin, Mrs. Ed Griffin and Mr. and Mrs. Geo. Davies attended quarterly conference at the L.D.S. in Lethbridge on Tuesday and Wednesday of last week.

**Primrose Club**

Members of the Primrose Club met with Mrs. Archie McAlpine last Wednesday. The afternoon was spent in making crepe paper owls. Some very good samples were finished. Later a social hour was spent and then a delicious lunch was served by the hostess.

Mr. and Mrs. H. A. Frank accompanied Mr. and Mrs. Kairon on a motor trip to Banff, Lake Louise and the Windermere Trip.

Mr. and Mrs. G. McGinnis and Mr. and Mrs. Dale Clarke attended the show at the Paramount on Thursday.

A birthday dinner was held for Mrs. A. Roemmele at the home of her daughter and son-in-law, Mr. and Mrs. Tom Henson of Claresholm, on Sunday, when all her children were present. Mr. and Mrs. L. Roemmele and sons of Carmangay and Mr. and Mrs. Bill Roemmele and sons of Claresholm.

Mr. and Mrs. Orvil Smith spent the weekend fishing west of Pincher Creek.

Mr. and Mrs. Alvin Taylor of Lethbridge were weekend guests at the home of Mr. and Mrs. Glen Church.

Captain Robert Gray and family of Calgary were Sunday guests at the home of Mr. and Mrs. Lethrie Burke.

Mr. and Mrs. Rob Clarke and family were Pincher Creek visitors last weekend, guests of Mr. and Mrs. Len Copeland.

Mr. and Mrs. Gilbert McGinnis and family attended the baseball game between Lethbridge Cubs and Claresholm on Friday, when the Lethbridge team won.

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Dennis Roemmele visited at the home of his aunt and uncle, Mr. and Mrs. Leo Copeland of Claresholm, returning on Monday.

Mr. and Mrs. Keith Clarke were Sunday visitors at the home of Mr. and Mrs. Bill Roemmele of Claresholm.

Mr. and Mrs. Robert Lund of Columbus, Neb., have been guests at the home of Mr. and Mrs. Gus Greene and Mrs. A. Lund.

**Hospital Auxiliary**

Eleven members of the Hospital Auxiliary met in the town office last Monday for their August meeting. Reports were given of articles bought and work done at the nurses home.

It was suggested that materials be checked at the time of change of matrons at the hospital. Mrs. Szekely won the raffle.

**Relief Society**

The Relief Society held a demonstration of textile painting in the L.D.S. chapel in Champion on Tuesday, when some 20 ladies were present. The demonstration was given by Mrs. Orcutt of Cardston. Later a lunch was served.

Members of the society motored to Claresholm last Tuesday, where they met with Mrs. Shirley Griffin, a patient in the Claresholm hospital and helped her celebrate her birthday. Cake, ice cream and pop was enjoyed. Mrs. Griffin certainly appreciated and enjoyed the surprise party.

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# Prepare For HARVEST



- 1/2x6—16 ft. and 20 ft. Reel Slats
- 2x6 Oak, cut to your requirements
- 1 1/2x6 Flooring
- 1x6 Drop Siding
- 3 Grades of Cedar Shingles
- Dry Shiplap
- Coated and Common Nails
- C.I.L. Barn and Shingle Paint
- Fibreen Paper for open bins
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## Farm Machinery

### TRACTORS

- 1—Model R John Deere Diesel, new tractor guarantee.
- 2—WD40 International Diesel Tractors, completely overhauled
- 1—1949 Model D
- 1—1940 Model D, overhauled, good rubber
- 1—Model 102 Massey-Harris Senior
- 1—1938 John Deere, with hydraulic loader

- 9 ft. John Deere Press Drill, nearly new
- 12 ft. Single Disc John Deere Drill, splendid shape
- 14 ft. Massey Harris Duplex Cultivator
- John Deere Tool Bar Cultivator
- Large Assortment of Tillers, all makes and sizes—cheap
- 21 ft. Oliver Disc
- 10 ft. John Deere Weeder, nearly new
- 10 ft. Hand Lift Noble Blade
- 12 ft. A.H. Noble Blade
- 1 Massey-Harris Power Takeoff Combine with pick-up
- Windcharger with new batteries
- John Deere Grain Loader

### TRUCKS

- 1946 Dodge 1-ton Truck
- 1948 G.M.C. 3 ton Truck, good tires, new motor, small mileage

### OUR NEW SWATHERS

... are now on hand, but quantities are limited  
If you contemplate a change-over see us soon

We have Five

### Garden Irrigation Systems

on hand that can be bought at a big saving. It may be your last opportunity to get the aluminum

- 1 set New 15x32 Ground Grip Firestone Tires, at a big saving

MAYRATH LOADERS always on hand

## Allen & Bride

JOHN DEERE FARM MACHINERY

Phone 50

Vulcan

Morning glories always close their blossoms before it rains. In a sneeze, the expelled air travels about 100 miles an hour.

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over **2100** homes

TELL what you have to SELL

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## The Vulcan Advocate

"Serving the Heart of Southern Alberta's Wheat Belt"





See us for your school supplies. We carry a full line of Scribblers, Exercise Books, Pencils, Erasers, Ink, Crayons, Loose Leaf Books, etc.

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—NEW LIST ON HAND—

**Text Books Will Not Be Carried In Stock**  
We will be glad to accept orders and give prompt delivery if books are available

**ERRETT KING, Phm. B.**

DRUGGIST and STATIONER

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**Richardson & Gould**  
Renewed & Guaranteed

**USED CAR**  
Values

- 1949 DODGE SEDAN, good condition, heater, radio
  - 1949 CHEV. 5-PASSENGER COUPE, radio, etc.
  - 1948 DODGE SEDAN, fluid drive, radio
  - 1948 CHEVROLET SEDANETTE
  - 1948 CHEVROLET SEDAN, radio, signal lights
  - 1948 FORD SEDAN, nice car
  - 1948 PLYMOUTH COACH, new tires
  - 1947 DESOTO SEDAN
  - 1947 KAISER SEDAN
  - 1947 DODGE SEDAN, fluid drive
  - 1947 CHEV. SEDAN
  - 1946 BUICK, super Torpedo Sedanette, completely equipped
  - 1946 FORD SEDAN, new motor job, radio
  - 1946 PONTIAC SEDAN, good condition
  - 1946 PLYMOUTH SEDAN
  - 1946 STUDEBAKER SEDAN
  - 1942 PLYMOUTH SEDAN, recent new motor, good rubber
  - 1940 BUICK SEDAN, as is
  - 1940 HUDSON SEDAN
  - 1940 PLYMOUTH SEDAN, new paint job, re-upholstered
  - 1939 DODGE SEDAN
  - 1935 OLDS SEDAN
  - 1934 DODGE SEDAN, new motor
  - 1929 BUICK SEDAN
- SPECIAL—1949 Monarch Coach, completely equipped, radio, etc. \$1795**

## USED TRUCKS

- 1949 FORD ½ ton
- 1948 FORD 3-ton, 170-inch wheelbase, good condition
- 1947 DODGE 1 ton, as is
- 1946 FORD 2½ ton
- 1945 DODGE ½ ton
- 1942 DODGE ½ ton, as is
- 1941 FORD 1½ ton good condition
- 1941 L.H.C. ½ ton, as is
- 1940 L.H.C. 1 ton, good condition, 2 new rear tires, new paint job
- 1940 STUDEBAKER ½ ton
- 1939 CHEVROLET 2 ton
- 1938 FORD 2 ton, recent new motor
- 1938 FORD ½ ton
- 1937 PLYMOUTH ½ ton converted
- 1935 CHEV. 1½ ton
- 1935 CHEV. ½ ton
- 1934 L.H.C. 1½ ton
- 1929 CHEV. 1 ton

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Vulcan

## District News

### ENSIGN

Mr. and Mrs. Eli Harris of Calgary were renewing acquaintances in the district last week when they were the guests of Mr. and Mrs. Elmer Hansen.

Mr. and Mrs. Lloyd Adams and family of Winnipeg were visitors at the home of Mr. and Mrs. Col-lison last week.

Mr. and Mrs. David Cunningham of Calgary were visitors at the E. Hansen home.

Mr. and Mrs. Geo. Flebotte motored to Edmonton where they will spend a few days with relatives there.

Mr. and Mrs. Doug Loose of Magrath were weekend visitors at the R. Brown home.

### RED CROSS

Visitors at the home of Mr. and Mrs. Plourd this past week were Mr. and Mrs. J. Turner and Mr. and Mrs. F. Robertson of Deer Park, Wash.

Mr. and Mrs. Moulton and son Bob and Mr. and Mrs. Barr of Carleton Place, Ont., visited for a few hours at the home of Mr. and Mrs. Alva Love on their way home from Anchorage, Alaska.

Mr. and Mrs. Bert Love of California visited for a few days in the Vulcan district visiting friends and relatives.

Madeline and Sherry Love are spending a few days visiting with their grandmother in Calgary.

### MILO

Larry Fleming, accompanied by his parents, Mr. and Mrs. W. Fleming of Eastway, his brothers Jim Peter and Eldon, and Miss Winnie Johnson, motored last Sunday to visit relatives and renew old acquaintances in Cardston.

Misses Bonnie and Bettie Beckner spent last weekend visiting Miss Barbara Forrest in Montgommery.

Mrs. D. Brinker and children Marilyn and Darrel were guests last week of the former's parents, Mr. and Mrs. Dankworth of Standard. Mr. Brinker motored to Standard for the weekend.

Mrs. H. Thompson and Mrs. E. Beckner visited last Friday with the former's sister, Mrs. J. Hunter of Ensign.

A Tupperware tea was held at the home of Mrs. H. Thompson last Monday despite rain and bad roads.

We are sorry to report that Mrs. L. Northcott suffered a sprained ankle and bruised arm, when she fell a short time ago. Since complications have set in her sister, Mrs. D. Greene is helping with her work.

Mr. and Mrs. E. Beegan of Stavely were guests last Sunday of Mr. and Mrs. R. C. Umschied. Mr. Beegan was a former employee of U.F.A. Co-op in Milo. Also visiting the Umschieds were Mr. and Mrs. H. Northcott and family and Mr. and Mrs. E. Beckner and Clifford.

### KIRKCALDY

Mr. and Mrs. G. Krause of Edmonton visited at the home of the latter's brother-in-law and sister, Mr. and Mrs. Gordon Urquhart over the weekend.

Mrs. Ivan Haga was hostess to a Tupperware Tea on Thursday. Miss Betty Hollister is holidaying at the home of her grandparents, Mr. and Mrs. J. D. McDougall at Champion.

Visitors at the home of Mr. and Mrs. William Munro last week were Mr. and Mrs. Davis, and Gwendolyn of Victoria, B.C.

Mr. and Mrs. Donald MacKay left for Regina, Sask. last week to

spend their holidays.

Mr. and Mrs. Ray Valgarden and family of Taber, Alberta, spent the weekend at the home of Mrs. Valgarden's brother and sister-in-law, Mr. and Mrs. Jas. O'Reilly.

Mr. and Mrs. Clifford Edwards and family of Calgary were recent guests at the Spencer Lewis home. The former who is a minister from Jamaica, made his last appearance at the Church of Christ on Sunday before returning to his native home.

### Kirkcaldy Women's Institute

The Kirkcaldy W.I. met on Thursday, Aug. 23 at the school with the Busy Bee's Girls Club in attendance as the hostess and sponsoring the program.

A short business meeting preceded the program. Miss Betty Hollister favored the meeting with several piano solos, a hymn sung by the Girls Club accompanied by Miss Rita Callahan was much enjoyed, also the piano solos by Rita Callahan. A paper contest was won by Mrs. A. W. Maisey, Miss Phyllis Todd winning the consolation prize. A tasty lunch was then served by the Girls' Club.

**BERRYWATER**  
Miss Marilyn McCord of Milo was a guest of Miss Anne Oldfield for the weekend.

Mr. and Mrs. H. C. Douglass were Calgary visitors recently and were accompanied home by Mrs. Jim Phalen, who is recovering from an operation.

Keith Scott returned to his home at Maple Creek recently to resume his studies, at the Fall term of school.

San Cox has returned to the Douglass farm after spending his holidays in Calgary.

Mr. and Mrs. Henry Carr and son Kenneth of Edmonton, spent a few days in the district recently, visiting with relatives.

Clifford Evans of Rocky Mountain House is visiting in the district with his sisters, the Misses Gladys and Marjorie Evans.

Mrs. H. C. Douglass entertained Saturday afternoon, when she served tea at a demonstration of Nylon ware, given by Mrs. E. Galloway.

Mr. and Mrs. Stan Wickstrom and Mr. and Mrs. Doug Smith attended the rugby game in Calgary Saturday.

Miss Maureen Wickstrom has returned to her home in Calgary after spending a holiday with her brother and sister-in-law, Mr. and Mrs. Stan Wickstrom.

Mr. and Mrs. Arvel Bennett of Stockton, Mo. recently visited at the homes of Mr. and Mrs. D. B. Smith and Mr. and Mrs. H. C. Douglass.

Mr. and Mrs. V. S. Steir of Calgary and Mr. and Mrs. W. Peters of Vulcan were recent visitors at the Alan Smith home.

Mr. and Mrs. S. Gilliland of Milo were Sunday guests at the D. B. Sim home.

Precipitation registered on the D. B. Sim gauge the first two days of this week was 1.40 inches.

Weekend and Sunday visitors at the home of Mr. and Mrs. Thomas Webber were Miss Zola Petersen, Lethbridge and Mr. and Mrs. J. Hunter and Helen of Vulcan.

Thomas Webber, Lawrence Smith and J. Monner of Milo were Strathmore visitors Sunday, on Legion business.

Mrs. Leslie Richardson attended a board meeting last week at High River, of directors of the F. U.A. to arrange for the forthcoming convention to be held in the Vulcan Armouries, October 30.

Mr. and Mrs. Lloyd Richardson were Calgary visitors the first of this week.

Mr. and Mrs. Joe Gerding Jr. were visitors over the weekend at the home of Mr. and Mrs. R. B. Gerding at Conrad.

David Smith accompanied his grandmother, Mrs. D. B. Huntley back to her home in Calgary, after spending a month at the home of her daughter, Mrs. J. Smith.

Lee Richardson was a business visitor to Calgary Monday.

Mr. and Mrs. Leonard Jones and family were visitors to Carman-gay on Sunday.

The hail adjusters have been in the district inspecting crops damaged in the recent storm. Damage ranged from 25 to 100 per cent.

### KEEP PERENNIAL WEEDS UNDER CONTROL

There are still too many of our farmers who think that weed control ends when harvest begins, says G. R. Sterling, Supervisor of Soil Conservation and Weed Control, Alberta Department of Agriculture. Good work done during the summer is often forfeited as a result of neglect in the latter part of the season. For six or eight annual weeds are concentrating their efforts on storing food reserves for an early start in the following year.

With a late harvest in prospect there should be ample time to get the summer-fallow in shape be-

## Good Storage Means Better Grade Wheat

The prospect of good grain crops this year also has its darker side, for large crops bring large storage problems and the danger of large storage losses.

These losses can be prevented, says Dr. H. E. Gray, head of the Stored Products Investigation Unit, Entomology Division, Department of Agriculture, Ottawa, by following a few simple rules and practices.

In a bulletin called "Protection of Farm-Stored Grain in Western Canada," Dr. Gray and B. N. Smallman have outlined the rules and practices recommended.

Although the title refers to Western Canada, Dr. Gray adds, the recommendations are generally applicable to the whole of Canada.

The problem of grain storage, like that of storing any other commodity that is susceptible to spoilage, depends for success on two conditions: proper preparation and care and attention after storage begins.

Losses occur when insects, mites or moulds attack stored grain, causing it to heat and go out of condition.

The cause of most storage problems is "tough" grain, for grain that is uniformly dry will not spoil.

The farmer's first task, therefore, is to bin grain as dry as possible in a clean, weatherproof, well-ventilated granary. Secondly, the grain should be examined periodically, because leaks, seepage or condensation may introduce excessive moisture and cause local heating. Thirdly, if insect infestation should develop, serious damage may be prevented by transferring the grain to another location in cold weather.

A granary with a wooden floor above the ground is best for farm storage, and several small granaries are better than a large one for long-term storage.

If "tough," damp, weed-infested grain must be stored, keep it in small bins and market it first.

Leaky roofs, windows and doors should be repaired to keep out rain and snow. Concrete floors should be covered with moisture-proof paper.

Walls and floors should be cleaned thoroughly. Hydrated lime should be sprinkled on the floor and swept about to fill all cracks.

If insects or mites were present last year, the inside walls should be coated with whitewash containing one-quarter of a pound of lye per gallon.

The granary should be filled to the plate only. Ample room between the grain surface and the roof must be provided for ventilation.

To detect these danger spots, the grain should be examined every two weeks. The hand should be thrust into the grain here and there to detect heating, and smelling the grain will reveal any abnormal odor.

Pushing a small metal rod or pipe three or four feet into the grain here and there will detect "tough" grain below the surface.

Cold winter weather is the farmer's greatest ally when heating and infestation develop in spite of all precautions. Transferring infested, mouldy or abnormally-colored grain during freezing weather to a clean granary, a tarpaulin or the bare ground is recommended. Cleaning the grain during transfer is beneficial.

"Tough" grain cleaned and transferred during freezing weather may remain in good condition throughout the summer.

For further information write to the Division of Entomology, Canada Department of Agriculture, Ottawa, Canada.

weeks before winter sets in, before the fall rush begins. Immediately following harvest, and during harvest as the opportunity occurs, the summerfallow should be checked and perennial growth given the required attention until freeze-up.

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## OPEN NEXT WEEK Morrison's Service

All Gasoline Pumps in Vulcan will close at 6:15 p.m. on week-days, except Saturdays, and will remain closed on Wednesday afternoons, Sundays and holidays, with the exception of the service station named above, which will remain open until 8:00 p.m. every day for one week and will be open from 10 a.m. until 8 p.m. on Sunday and holidays, commencing

**Sunday, Sept. 2nd**



## USED COMBINES

- 1—1947 No. 21A Massey Harris S.P. with pickup.
- 1—1948 Cockshutt S.P. with pickup
- 1—1947 International 12 ft. with motor and pickup
- 1—1940 Massey Harris 19 with motor and pickup
- 1—1940 Massey Harris 17, 10 ft. overhauled
- 1—1948 Massey Harris 17, 10 ft., overhauled

## SNOWCO LOADERS

20—25—31 ft.

## SUND RACK-UP PICK-UP

See the New Holly Twin Hoist

for ½ to 1 ton trucks

## For Down Grain . . .

CHENEY COMBINATION GRAIN SAVER REEL

—All Sizes—

## SWATH TURNERS

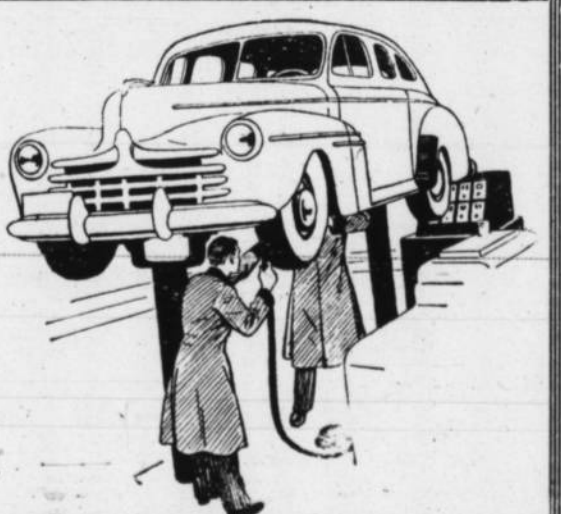
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FRI. — 12 noon to 9.00 p.m.  
SAT. — to 12 noon



# VULCAN THEATRE

No children under 14 years of age admitted to evening shows unless accompanied by parent or guardian.

**Thurs. Fri. Sat. Aug. 30-31, Sept. 1**

One Show Thursday and Friday—8:15 p.m.

Matinee Sat. — 2:30 p.m. Two Shows Sat. night, 7:30 and 9:30

## "Two Weeks With Love"

In Technicolor—Comedy with music

Jane Powell

Louis Calhern

Ricardo Montalban

Ann Harding

Latest News

Selected Short Subjects

**Mon. Tues. Wed., Sept. 3-4-5**

One Show Nightly at 8:15 p.m.

## "For Heaven's Sake"

Comedy

Clifton Webb

Joan Bennett

Robert Cummings

Edmund Gwenn

Joan Blondell

SELECTED SHORT SUBJECTS

**Thurs., Fri., Sat., Sept. 6-7-8**

One Show Thursday and Friday—8:15 p.m.

Matinee Sat. — 2:30 p.m. Two Shows Sat. night, 7:30 and 9:30

## "Copper Canyon"

Western Technicolor

Ray Milland

Hedy Lamarr

Macdonald Carey

Mona Freeman

Harry Carey Jr.

Hope Emerson

Selected Shorts

Latest News

### Brief Items of Local Interest

Mr. and Mrs. M. L. Cole of Black Diamond were weekend guests of Mr. and Mrs. M. L. Clarkson.

Mr. and Mrs. Pete Bowie accompanied by Mrs. J. C. MacMillan were business visitors to Calgary last week.

B. J. S. Sharp, Optometrist, will be at Mitchell's Drug Store, Vulcan, Saturday afternoon, Sept. 1 from 2 to 7 p.m. Calgary office: 514 Greyhound Bldg. 2c

O. A. Craig was a weekend Calgary visitor.

Mr. and Mrs. Keith Elder and daughter Peggy, have returned from a holiday spent at Glacier Park, Mont.; Bonner's Ferry, Idaho, and other points.

Friends of Mrs. John Wolfe will be sorry to learn she is confined to the home of her parents, Mr. and Mrs. Frank Fletcher, near Brant, due to illness.

Mr. and Mrs. Harris Matlock and Jean Ann were Calgary visitors last week.

Mr. and Mrs. N. Baker and daughter, Shirley, of Blackie spent Sunday at the P. Bowls home.

Friends of Carson McKay will be pleased to know he is now convalescing at his home in the district following his recent illness at a Calgary hospital.

Miss Margaret Hanson and Paul Ewing were Sunday guests at the home of the latter's sister, Mrs. Sid Mason at Waterton Parks.

Members of the Reid Hill W.I. are reminded that the next meeting will be held at the home of Mrs. A. Sales, Thursday, September 6th, one week earlier than the regular date.

Mrs. E. Gahn has returned to her home at Victoria, B.C. after a visit spent with her parents, Mr. and Mrs. E. A. Woodman, and other relatives.

Mr. and Mrs. A. Chadderton and family of Cloverdale, B.C., visited recently at the Roy Fulton home here.

Mr. and Mrs. D. Purdy and children of Calgary visited recently at the home of Mrs. Purdy's parents, Mr. and Mrs. H. Krause. On their return home they were accompanied by their daughter, Connie, who had spent the past month with her grandparents.

Mrs. Howard Nixon of Nanton visited recently with friends and relatives here for a few days.

Mr. and Mrs. C. J. Robinson have returned from Rochester, Minn., where Mrs. Robinson went for a medical check-up. Her many friends here will be pleased to know she is now feeling much better.

Mrs. Jack Lucas and John of High River are visitors last week at the Bruce Crabb home.

Mr. and Mrs. Tommie Clifford of Staveland were recent visitors at the C. J. Robinson home.

Friends of Mrs. Jim Shortt will be sorry to know that she entered the Holy Cross hospital in Calgary the latter part of the week, where she will undergo treatment.

Mrs. H. A. LaRoche joined Mr. and Mrs. J. Majakey of Edmonton, in Calgary Friday evening and left with them the following day for a week's vacation at Spokane and other points.

Mr. and Mrs. Fred Bodie and family of Calgary spent Sunday at the E. G. Oansell home.

Bert McGaw of Banff was a business visitor here last week.

Mr. and Mrs. Elliot Stockhouse of Galesburg, Ill., were recent guests at the J. Shortt home.

Mrs. Dale Kyle and son Jimmie of Pomona, Cal., are spending a holiday at the home of the former's parents, Mr. and Mrs. Tom Shaw.

Mr. and Mrs. Clifford Edwards and family of Calgary were guests at the Boose home Sunday, when Mr. Edwards preached the evening service at the Church of Christ. Mr. and Mrs. Edwards visited also at the Spence Lewis home the first of the week.

E. G. Hansell will leave this week on a business trip to the coast.

Mrs. Dave Schierman is spending the week with her parents, Mr. and Mrs. M. Grind at Wetaskiwin.

Mr. and Mrs. W. C. Childs of New York were visitors last week at the home of Miss C. McFarland. They were accompanied by their son and daughter, Bill and Eleanor. Mrs. Childs is the former Miss Rose Terhough.

Mr. and Mrs. Harry Smith accompanied by Mr. and Mrs. Merle Smith and family were Sunday visitors to Calgary.

Mr. and Mrs. Hank Rich and girls of Edmonton are spending a holiday at the home of Mrs. Rich's parents, Mr. and Mrs. W. Wylie Sr.

Friday evening marked the close of a week of Daily Vacation Bible School, held in the Evangelical church, with Miss Margaret Schultz and Miss Dorothy Schaefer in charge. A varied program of songs, stories and illustrated talks was presented by the children. After the program 28 children were presented with certificates of merit for having attended three or more meetings.

Thirty swimmers from High River and their instructor took advantage of the facilities offered at the Vulcan Swimming Pool last Sunday to conduct their swimming tests. They were very appreciative of the facilities at the local pool.

Mrs. S. B. Rittland of Holden, accompanied by her son and daughter-in-law and their two children, visited in Vulcan last weekend en route home from a holiday spent in Winnipeg and points east.

Weekend visitors at the Fred Graham home were Mr. and Mrs. Elwyn Cross and Mr. and Mrs. G. MacDonald all of Kelowna, B.C.

A correction should be made regarding the write-up of the county fair parade of two weeks ago. The F.U.A. and F.W.U.A. float was sponsored by the Red Cross locals alone and not by Red Cross-Berrywater as reported.

Recent house guests of Mr. and Mrs. John T. Willard were Mrs. Willard's sister, Mrs. W. E. Kilpatrick and her two daughters Joy and Bonnie of Calgary; their niece Miss Carol Ann Howard of Vancouver, and Misses Ada and Fanny Morrison of Edmonton.

Although the Evangelical church in Vulcan is not completed, regular Sunday School classes will be conducted each Sunday at 11 a.m. as well as evening services at 7:30.

Recent guests at the home of Mrs. W. W. Clarkson were: Mr. and Mrs. Ed Lowe, Calgary, Mrs. G. W. McAllister, Lethbridge and Mr. and Mrs. J. Schauerman of Champion.

Mrs. F. T. Graham and sons Lyall and Delbert have returned from a short holiday spent at Kelowna, B.C.

Sunday visitors at the Dorch home were Mr. and Mrs. Simon Johanson and Betty, Mrs. Peterson, Mrs. Marx, Mrs. Youpiar, Carl Anderson and Shirley and June Anderson from Red Deer.

Carmangay residents will be interested to learn there will be a social evening in the Bowville hall on Sept. 5. A quilt will be drawn for and all proceeds will be used for the Bowville cemetery.

Little Miss Aileen Morley has returned from a holiday with her grandparents, Mr. and Mrs. James Morley of Calgary.

Mrs. David Smith of Edmonton visited briefly at the home of her parents, Mr. and Mrs. Cecil Smith the latter part of the week.

Mr. and Mrs. S. Scales were Calgary visitors this week.

Mr. and Mrs. John Peebles of Lethbridge are guests this week at the J. W. Hunter home.

Mr. and Mrs. H. T. Lamont and Clark of Calgary were recent guests of Mrs. Margaret Dobbs.

Friends of Tpr. Bill Nolan will be interested to know he has now successfully completed his Trades Course at Petawawa, Ont., thus qualifying for work in the Q.M. stores.

### Skids on Granaries

One of the most common weaknesses of portable granaries is the floor, and quite often the skids are to blame, says F. V. MacHardy, Department of Agricultural Engineering, University of Alberta. Grain in a bin places a lot of weight downwards on the walls, as well as on the floor. For this reason the outside skids under a granary should be placed right out under the walls, instead of some distance in as is quite often done.

For the usual size of portable granary, three skids, one under each wall and one in the center are sufficient. However, there is one objection to an odd number of skids. When moving over uneven ground, the center skid may have to carry the entire weight of the bin. For this reason, some authorities recommend that four skids be used. In any case, make sure that all the skids are taking the load before the granary is filled.

Polo was developed in India.

Sugar has been successfully used as a remedy for sleeping sickness.

### Announcement

During the next four weeks, would patients telephoning after hours, who are unable to reach me at 45 or 249, please telephone Mrs. S. Manning, R. N., at 297.

**Dr. E. M. Gee**

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<b>GIRLS' NYLON PULLOVERS</b> Pastel shades, 8 to 14	<b>4.50</b>
<b>GIRLS' CARDIGAN SWEATERS</b> Assorted colors, 8 to 14	<b>3.95</b>
<b>GIRLS' RAYON PANTIES</b> Lace trim, 8 to 14	<b>39c</b>
<b>GIRLS' RAYON PYJAMAS</b> Attractive lace trim, 8 to 14	<b>2.49</b>
<b>BOYS' KNEE SOCKS</b> Cotton or wool, 7 to 10 1/4	<b>49c to 98c</b>
<b>BOYS' LINED SKI CAPS</b> Medium weight, assorted sizes	<b>1.59</b>
<b>BOYS' STANFIELD COMBINATIONS</b> , popular for warmth in a light weight underwear Sizes 6 to 16	<b>2.95</b>

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Sizes 2 to 16

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## NOTICE

\* to residents of Vulcan and district

**JACK TAYLOR**

will be at the LEGION HALL in Vulcan on  
**Tuesday, September 4th**

All persons wishing to take Tap Dancing, Guitar or Banjo lessons please drop in and register so lessons will start on Monday, Sept. 10.

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1 only 15 ft. Swather with hydraulic lift

1 only 12 ft. L.H.C. Combine, hydraulic platform. A one-man outfit

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24 ft., 27 ft., 30 ft., with Wisconsin engines. Loaders may be scarce. Better place your order now.

## Used Combines

1—10 ft. L.H.C. with motor and pickup

1—15 ft. L.H.C. with motor and pickup

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